| AOE 2104 | Introduction to Aerospace Engineering and Aircraft | 3 |
|---|--|------------------|
| | Performance | |
| | Credits | 17 |
| Spring Semester | | |
| ESM 2304 | Dynamics | 3 |
| MATH 2214 | Introduction to Differential Equations | 3 |
| AOE 2024 | Thin-Walled Structures | 3 |
| PHYS 2306 | Foundations of Physics | 4 |
| ECON 2005 | Principles of Economics (Pathways 3) | 3 |
| | Credits | 16 |
| Third Year | | |
| Fall Semester | | |
| MATH 4564 | Operational Methods for Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 3014 | Fluid Dynamics for Aerospace and Ocean Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 3034 | System Dynamics and Control | 3 |
| AOE 3124 | Aerospace Structures | 3 |
| AOE 3154 | Astromechanics | 3 |
| | Credits | 15 |
| Spring Semester | 5.545 | |
| AOE 3114 | Aerodynamics & Compressibility | 3 |
| AOE 3134 | Air Vehicle Dynamics | 3 |
| or AOE 3144 | or Space Vehicle Dynamics | 3 |
| AOE 3164 | Aerothermodynamics and Propulsion Systems | 3 |
| AOE 3054 | Experimental Methods | 3 |
| Track Technical Elective | Experimental Methods | 3 |
| Track reclinical Liective | Credits | 15 |
| Fourth Year | oreans | 13 |
| Fall Semester | | |
| AOE 4105 | Experiments for Aerospace Design | 1 |
| Vehicle Design Choice | Experiments for Aerospace Design | 3 |
| _ | w MATH Floatings | |
| Select one of the followin | | 3 |
| MATH 4574 | Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers | |
| MATH 4404 | Applied Numerical Methods | |
| STAT 4705 | Probability and Statistics for Engineers | |
| Track Technical Elective | | 3 |
| Technical Elective | | 3 |
| Pathways 6a and/or 7 1 | | 3 |
| | Credits | 16 |
| Spring Semester | | |
| AOE 4106 | Experiments for Aerospace Design | 1 |
| | | 3 |
| Vehicle Design Choice | | J |
| | | |
| Vehicle Design Choice | | 3 |
| Vehicle Design Choice Track Technical Elective | | 3 |
| Vehicle Design Choice Track Technical Elective Technical Elective | | 3 3 3 |
| Vehicle Design Choice Track Technical Elective Technical Elective Pathways 2 and/or 7 ¹ | Credits | 3 3 3 3 |

Total program credit hours of 127 required is based on a Pathway 7 course double counting with Pathway 2, 3, or 6a. If you elect to complete a Pathway 7 course that does not double count, an additional three Pathway credits will be needed for degree completion (130 credits total).

Ocean Engineering Major Program Curriculum

| Code | Title | Credits |
|---------------|------------------------|---------|
| Degree Core F | Requirements | |
| AOE 2024 | Thin-Walled Structures | 3 |

| AOE 2054 | Electronics for Aerospace and Ocean Enginee | rs 3 |
|------------------------|---|------|
| A0E/ESM 2074 | Computational Methods | 2 |
| AOE 3014 | Fluid Dynamics for Aerospace and Ocean Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 3034 | System Dynamics and Control | 3 |
| ESM 2114 | Statics & Structures | 3 |
| ESM 2304 | Dynamics | 3 |
| MATH 2114 | Introduction to Linear Algebra | 3 |
| MATH 2204 | Introduction to Multivariable Calculus | 3 |
| MATH 4564 | Operational Methods for Engineers | 3 |
| PHYS 2306 | Foundations of Physics | 4 |
| Subtotal | | 33 |
| Major Requireme | nts | |
| AOE 2204 | Introduction to Ocean Engineering | 3 |
| AOE 3214 | Ocean Wave Mechanics | 3 |
| AOE 3224 | Ocean Structures | 3 |
| AOE 3234 | Ocean Vehicle Dynamics | 3 |
| AOE 3264 | Thermodynamics and Marine Propulsion | 3 |
| AOE 4205 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design | 1 |
| AOE 4206 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design | 1 |
| AOE 4265 | Ocean Vehicle Design | 3 |
| AOE 4266 | Ocean Vehicle Design | 3 |
| GEOS 3034 | Oceanography | 3 |
| STAT 4705 | Probability and Statistics for Engineers | 3 |
| Subtotal | | 29 |
| Major Electives | | |
| Programming Elec | tive | |
| Select one of the | following programming electives | 3 |
| CS 1044 | Introduction to Programming in C | |
| CS 1064 | Introduction to Programming in Python | |
| CS 1114 | Introduction to Software Design | |
| Technical Elective | es | |
| Select nine credit | hours of Track Technical electives. | 9 |
| Select six credit h | nours of Technical electives. | 6 |
| Pathways to Gene | eral Education | |
| Pathways Concep | t 1 - Discourse | |
| ENGL 1105 | First-Year Writing (1F) | 3 |
| ENGL 1106 | First-Year Writing (1F) | 3 |
| AOE 3054 | Experimental Methods (1A) | 3 |
| AOE 4205 & AOE 4265 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design and Ocean Vehicle Design (1A) | |
| AOE 4206 & AOE 4266 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design and Ocean Vehicle Design (1A) | |
| Pathways Concep | t 2 - Critical Thinking in the Humanities | |
| | n Pathway 2 (https://catalog.vt.edu/course- thways=attrs_pathways_G02) | 6 |
| Pathways Concep | t 3 - Reasoning in the Social Sciences | |
| | s in Pathway 3 (https://catalog.vt.edu/course-thways=attrs_pathways_G03) | 3 |
| ECON 2005 | Principles of Economics | 3 |
| or ECON 2006 | Principles of Economics | |
| | HHonors Principles of Economics | |
| Pathways Concep | t 4 - Reasoning in the Natural Sciences | |
| | | |

| CHEM 1035 & CHEM 1045 | General Chemistry and General Chemistry Laboratory | 4 |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| PHYS 2305 | Foundations of Physics | 4 |
| Pathways Concept | 5 - Quantitative and Computational Thinking | |
| MATH 1225 | Calculus of a Single Variable (5F; C-) | 4 |
| MATH 1226 | Calculus of a Single Variable (5F) | 4 |
| MATH 2214 | Introduction to Differential Equations (5A) | 3 |
| Pathways Concept | 6 - Critique and Practice in Design and the Arts | |
| | s in Pathway 6a (https://catalog.vt.edu/course- hways=attrs_pathways_G06A) | 3 |
| ENGE 1215 | Foundations of Engineering | 4 |
| & ENGE 1216 | and Foundations of Engineering (6D) | |
| or ENGE 1414 | Foundations of Engineering Practice | |
| Pathways Concept United States | 7 - Critical Analysis of Identity and Equity in the | |

Pathways 7 should be double counted with either Pathways 2, 3, or 6a to avoid taking any additional credit hours. 1

Total Credits 127

Technical Electives

The AOE department requires 15 credits of technical electives, all of which must be taken on an A/F basis. Students are required to take a minimum of 9 credits from one of the approved Tracks. The remaining credits must be AOE courses not otherwise required for the AE major or from the list of approved technical electives below. Up to 6 of the 15 credits may be non-AOE technical courses from the list of approved technical electives or from the tracks. Courses other than those below may be acceptable as technical electives; however, substitutions must be approved by the AOE department before the course is taken. Students are responsible for the satisfaction of prerequisites required for their chosen technical electives.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|------------------|---|---------|
| CEE 4384 | Coastal Engineering | 3 |
| CEE 4674 | Airport Planning and Design | 3 |
| CEE 5614 | Analysis of Air Transportation Systems | 3 |
| CHEM 4615 | Physical Chemistry for the Life Sciences | 3 |
| CS 1044 | Introduction to Programming in C | 3 |
| CS 1054 | Introduction to Programming in Java | 3 |
| If not taking as | a programming elective | |
| CS 1064 | Introduction to Programming in Python | 3 |
| If not taking as | s a programming elective | |
| CS 1114 | Introduction to Software Design | 3 |
| If not taking as | s a programming elective | |
| CS 2064 | Intermediate Programming in Python | 3 |
| CS 2114 | Software Design and Data Structures | 3 |
| ECE 3054 | Electrical Theory | 3 |
| ECE 3104 | Introduction to Space Systems and Technologic | ies 3 |
| ECE 3154 | Space Systems - Design and Validation | 2 |
| ECE 3714 | Introduction to Control Systems | 3 |

| ECE 4164 | Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS) Theory and Design | 4 |
|-------------------|--|---|
| ECE 4194 | Engineering Principles of Remote Sensing | 3 |
| ECE 4364 | Alternate Energy for Climate Sustainability | 3 |
| ECE 4624 | Digital Signal Processing And Filter Design | 3 |
| ECE 4634 | Digital Communications | 3 |
| ECE 4644 | Satellite Communications | 3 |
| ENGR 3124 | Introduction to Green Engineering | 3 |
| ESM/MSE 3054 | Mechanical Behavior of Materials | 3 |
| ESM 4024 | Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials | 3 |
| ESM 4044 | Mechanics of Composite Materials | 3 |
| ESM 4114 | Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos | 3 |
| ESM 4154 | Nondestructive Evaluation of Materials | 3 |
| ESM/ME 4194 | Sustainable Energy Solutions for a Global Society | 3 |
| ESM 4614 | Probability-Based Modeling, Analysis, and Assessment | 3 |
| GEOG 4354 | Introduction to Remote Sensing | 3 |
| GEOS 3024 | Computational Methods in the Geosciences | 3 |
| GEOS 3034 | Oceanography (for AE majors only) | 3 |
| GEOS/GEOG 4354 | Introduction to Remote Sensing | 3 |
| ISE 4404 | Statistical Quality Control | 3 |
| MSE 2034 | Elements of Materials Engineering | 3 |
| MSE/ESM 3054 | Mechanical Behavior of Materials | 3 |
| MSE 4055 | Materials Selection and Design I and II | 3 |
| MATH 3214 | Calculus of Several Variables | 3 |
| MATH 4144 | Linear Algebra II | 3 |
| MATH 4225 | Elementary Real Analysis | 3 |
| MATH 4226 | Elementary Real Analysis | 3 |
| MATH 4234 | Elementary Complex Analysis | 3 |
| MATH 4245 | Intermediate Differential Equations | 3 |
| MATH 4425 | Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations | 3 |
| MATH 4426 | Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations | 3 |
| MATH 4445 | Introduction to Numerical Analysis | 3 |
| MATH 4446 | Introduction to Numerical Analysis | 3 |
| MATH 4574 | Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers (if not used as math elective) | 3 |
| ME 2134 | Thermodynamics | 4 |
| ME/ESM 4194 | Sustainable Energy Solutions for a Global Society | 3 |
| ME 4204 | Internal Combustion Engines | 3 |
| ME 4224 | Gas Turbines for Power and Propulsion | 3 |
| ME 4524 | Introduction to Robotics and Automation | 3 |
| ME 4534 | Land Vehicle Dynamics | 3 |
| ME 4624 | Finite Element Practice in Mechanical Design | 3 |
| ME 4634 | Introduction to Computer-aided Design and Manufacturing | 3 |
| ME 4644 | Introduction to Rapid Prototyping | 3 |
| ME 4724 | Engineering Acoustics | 3 |
| MGT 3304 | Management Theory and Leadership Practice | 3 |
| NSEG 3145 | Fundamentals of Nuclear Engr | 3 |
| NSEG 3146 | Fundamental of Nuclear Engr | 3 |
| PHIL/MGT 4324 | Business and Professional Ethics | 3 |
| PHYS 3324 | Modern Physics | 4 |

If a Pathways course is taken that does not double-count Pathways 7 with Pathways 2, 3, or 6a, then three more Pathways credits are needed (130 credits total).

| PHYS 3405 | Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism | 3 |
|-----------|---|---|
| PHYS 3406 | Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism | 3 |
| PHYS 3655 | Introduction to Astrophysics | 3 |
| PHYS 3656 | Introduction to Astrophysics | 3 |
| PHYS 4455 | Introduction to Quantum Mechanics | 3 |
| PHYS 4456 | Introduction to Quantum Mechanics | 3 |
| PHYS 4504 | Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics | 3 |
| PHYS 4554 | Introduction to Solid State Physics | 3 |
| PHYS 4614 | Optics | 3 |
| STAT 4105 | Theoretical Statistics | 3 |
| STAT 4106 | Theoretical Statistics | 3 |
| STAT 4705 | Probability and Statistics for Engineers (for AE majors only, if not used as the math elective) | 3 |
| STAT 4706 | Probability and Statistics for Engineers | 3 |
| | | |

Track Technical Electives

The AOE department requires 15 credits of technical electives. Students are required to take a minimum of 9 credits from one of the approved Tracks. Up to 6 of the 15 credits may be non-AOE technical courses selected either from Tracks or from the list of approved non-AOE technical courses. If a track includes a foundational course, the foundational course is required in that track, but it does not necessarily need to be taken first unless it is a prerequisite. Students must meet all pre-requisites and enrollment requirements for their select courses. Per the Graduate School policy, courses at the 5000 level are only available to seniors with a 3.0 or above overall GPA and the instructor's permission.

Foundational Track

The courses in the Foundational Track span the core areas in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Achieving greater depth in analysis and understanding of these materials is very useful in building a strong general background in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering, and the Foundational Track allows students to acquire greater depth across the range of core areas in both aerospace and ocean engineering. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|----------------------|--|---------|
| Required | | |
| Select a minimu | m of nine credit hours of the following: | 9 |
| AOE 3044 | Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer | |
| or AOE 514 | 14 Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer | |
| AOE 4004 | State-Space Control | |
| AOE/ESM 4084 | Engineering Design Optimization | |
| AOE 4324 | Energy Methods for Structures | |
| Total Credits | | 9 |

Aero/Hydrodynamics Track

Aero/Hydrodynamics is a core topic area in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Analysis and understanding of Fluid Flows about vehicles is critical to the design of those vehicles. The Aero/Hydrodynamics Track will allow students with a particular interest in those topics to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|------------------|--|---------|
| Required | | |
| AOE 3044 | Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer | 3 |
| or AOE 5144 | Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer | |
| Select a minimun | n of six credit hours of the following: | 6 |
| AOE 4064 | Fluid Flows in Nature | |
| AOE 4114 | Applied Computational Aerodynamics | |
| AOE 4124 | Configuration Aerodynamics | |
| AOE 4434 | Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics | |
| AOE 4474 | Propellers and Turbines | |
| AOE 4624 | Foundations of Aero and Hydroacoustics | |
| AOE 5104 | Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics | |
| AOE 5114 | High Speed Aerodynamics | |
| AOE 5144 | Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer | |
| AOE 5154 | Data Analysis in Fluid Dynamics | |
| Total Credits | | 9 |

Dynamics, Control and Estimation Track

Dynamics, Control and Estimation is a core topic area in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. The ability to model and predict the motion of a vehicle, and to modulate that motion through proper control design, is critical to the design of those vehicle systems. The Dynamics, Control and Estimation Track will allow students with a particular interest in those topics to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------|
| Required | | |
| AOE 4004 | State-Space Control | 3 |
| Select a minimum | of six credit hours of the following: | 6 |
| AOE 3134 | Air Vehicle Dynamics (If not taking as required major course) | |
| AOE 3144 | Space Vehicle Dynamics (If not taking as requirmajor course) | ed |
| AOE 3234 | Ocean Vehicle Dynamics (If not taking as requir major course) | ed |
| AOE 4344 | Dynamics of High-Speed Marine Craft | |
| AOE 4454 | Spacecraft Position/Navigation/Timing and Orb Determination | oit |
| AOE 4514 | Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos | |
| AOE 4804 | Special Topics in Dynamics, Control, and Estimation | |
| ECE 3714 | Introduction to Control Systems | |
| ECE 4624 | Digital Signal Processing And Filter Design | |
| ESM 4114 | Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos | |
| ME 4534 | Land Vehicle Dynamics | |
| AOE 5204 | Vehicle Dynamics and Control | |
| AOE 5234 | Orbital Mechanics | |
| AOE 5334 | Advanced Ship Dynamics | |
| AOE 5734 | Convex Optimization | |
| AOE 5744/ ME 5544/ ECE 5744 | Linear Systems Theory | |
| AOE/ECE 5754/ME 5554 | Applied Linear Systems | |

| AOE 5764/ | Applied Linear Control |
|--------------|--------------------------|
| ME 5564/ | |
| ECE 5764 | |
| AOE/ECE | Nonlinear Systems Theory |
| 5774/ME 5574 | |

Total Credits 9

Energy and the Environment Track

Energy and the Environment, a major application area in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering, focuses on imparting specific skills required to understand the nature, scope, and challenges of environmental impact and the science behind energy and propulsion systems that minimize that impact. The Energy and the Environment Track will allow students with a particular interest in environment impact, energy systems and renewable energy to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|------------------|--|---------|
| Select a minimum | of nine credit hours of the following: | 9 |
| AOE 4064 | Fluid Flows in Nature | |
| AOE 4474 | Propellers and Turbines | |
| AOE 4624 | Foundations of Aero and Hydroacoustics | |
| AOE 4634 | Wind Turbine Technology and Aerodynamics | |
| AOE 4824 | Special Topics in Energy and the Environment | |
| AOE 5154 | Data Analysis in Fluid Dynamics | |
| ECE 4364 | Alternate Energy for Climate Sustainability | |
| ENGR 3124 | Introduction to Green Engineering | |
| ESM/ME 4194 | Sustainable Energy Solutions for a Global Soci | ety |

Naval Engineering Track

Total Credits

Naval Engineering is an application track in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Understanding naval missions, capability requirements and the broad scope of engineering applications to naval missions, and developing particular technical application knowledge in elective courses, will provide students with a unique and valuable skill set. These skills will enable the student to perform research and work in this field. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code Required | Title | Credits |
|------------------|--|---------|
| AOE 4264 | Principles of Naval Engineering | 3 |
| Select a minimur | n of six credit hours of the following: | 6 |
| AOE 4244 | Naval and Marine Engineering Systems Design | |
| or AOE 531 | 4 Naval and Marine Engineering Systems Design | |
| AOE 4274 | Intermediate Ship Structural Analysis | |
| AOE 4344 | Dynamics of High-Speed Marine Craft | |
| AOE 4474 | Propellers and Turbines | |
| AOE 5074 | Advanced Ship Structural Analysis | |
| AOE 5334 | Advanced Ship Dynamics | |
| ECE 4164 | Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS Theory and Design | S) |
| ECE 4364 | Alternate Energy for Climate Sustainability | |
| Total Credits | | 9 |

Propulsion Track

The study of Propulsion, a core technology in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering, focuses on learning and applying fundamental knowledge to understand the nature, scope, opportunities and challenges of designing, specifying and integrating propulsion technologies. The Propulsion Track will allow students with a particular interest in the design, and analysis of aircraft, spacecraft or ocean propulsion to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|------------------|--|---------|
| Select a minimun | n of nine credit hours of the following: | 9 |
| AOE 3044 | Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer | |
| or AOE 5144 | 4 Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer | |
| AOE/ME 4174 | Spacecraft Propulsion | |
| AOE/ME 4234 | Aerospace Propulsion Systems | |
| AOE 4474 | Propellers and Turbines | |
| AOE 4604 | Booster Design, Fabrication, and Operation | |
| AOE 4624 | Foundations of Aero and Hydroacoustics | |
| AOE 4814 | Special Topics in Propulsion | |
| AOE 5144 | Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer | |
| AOE 5154 | Data Analysis in Fluid Dynamics | |
| AOE 5184 | High Speed Propulsion | |
| Total Credits | | 9 |

Space Engineering Track

Space Engineering is a core topic area in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Analysis and understanding of the space environment, space payloads, and/or space mission design and operations is critical to the design, analysis, and functioning of those space vehicles and payloads. The Space Engineering Track will allow students with a particular interest in those topics to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|-----------------------|--|---------|
| Select a minimum | of nine credit hours of the following: | 9 |
| AOE 2664/ ECE 2164 | Exploration of the Space Environment | |
| AOE/ME 4174 | Spacecraft Propulsion | |
| AOE 4414 | Computer Aided Space Mission Analysis | |
| AOE 4454 | Spacecraft Position/Navigation/Timing and Or Determination | bit |
| AOE 4604 | Booster Design, Fabrication, and Operation | |
| AOE 4654/ ECE 4154 | Space Weather. The Solar Wind and Magnetosphere | |
| AOE 4674 | Upper Atmosphere/Ionosphere Space Weather | |
| AOE 4864 | Special Topics in Space Engineering | |
| AOE/ECE 5174 | Introduction to Plasma Science | |
| AOE 5184 | High Speed Propulsion | |
| AOE 5234 | Orbital Mechanics | |
| ECE 3104 | Introduction to Space Systems and Technolog | ies |
| ECE 3154 | Space Systems - Design and Validation | |
| ECE 4164 | Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS Theory and Design | S) |
| ECE 4194 | Engineering Principles of Remote Sensing | |

| Total Credits | | 9 |
|---------------|------------------------------|---|
| PHYS 3656 | Introduction to Astrophysics | |
| PHYS 3655 | Introduction to Astrophysics | |

Structures and Materials Track

Structures and Materials is a core topic area in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Analysis and understanding of structural analysis and materials selection for aerospace and ocean vehicles is critical to the design of those vehicles. The Structures and Materials Track will allow students with a particular interest in those topics to focus their technical electives in that area. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|-----------------------|--|---------|
| Required | Francis Matheada fan Chuistina | 2 |
| AOE 4324 | Energy Methods for Structures | 3 |
| Select a minimun | n of six credit hours of the following: | 6 |
| AOE 4024/ ESM 4734 | An Introduction to the Finite Element Method | |
| AOE 4034 | Introduction to Mechanical and Structural Vibrations | |
| AOE 4054/ ESM 4444 | Stability of Structures | |
| AOE 4274 | Intermediate Ship Structural Analysis | |
| AOE 4614 | Aerospace Materials and Modeling Techniques | |
| AOE 5024 | Vehicle Structures | |
| AOE 5034/ ESM 5304 | Mechanical and Structural Vibrations | |
| AOE 5074 | Advanced Ship Structural Analysis | |
| ESM/MSE 3054 | Mechanical Behavior of Materials | |
| ESM 4024 | Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials | |
| ESM 4044/ CEE 4610 | Mechanics of Composite Materials | |
| ME 4624 | Finite Element Practice in Mechanical Design | |
| MSE 2034 | Elements of Materials Engineering | |

Vehicle and System Design Track

Total Credits

Vehicle and System Design is a core discipline in both Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. Its focus is on imparting specific skills required to understand the nature, scope, and challenges of designing innovative vehicles and systems by synthesizing foundational knowledge from other courses. The Vehicle and System Design Track will allow students with a particular interest in design and operation of aircraft, spacecraft, and ocean vehicles to focus their technical electives. This Track is available to all Aerospace and Ocean Engineering majors.

| Code | Title | Credits |
|------------------|---|---------|
| Required | | |
| AOE/ESM 4084 | Engineering Design Optimization | 3 |
| Select a minimun | n of six credit hours of the following: | 6 |
| AOE 3354 | Avionics Systems | |
| AOE 3564 | Principles of Project Design and Management | |
| AOE 3804 | Special Topics in Aircraft Systems | |
| AOE 4124 | Configuration Aerodynamics | |

| 7 | Total Credits | | 9 |
|---|---------------|--|---|
| | CEE 5614 | Analysis of Air Transportation Systems | |
| | AOE 4814 | Special Topics in Propulsion | |
| | AOE 4604 | Booster Design, Fabrication, and Operation | |
| | or AOE 532 | 24 Principles of Naval Engineering with Applications | |
| | or AOE 531 | 14 Naval and Marine Engineering Systems Design | |
| | AOE 4264 | Principles of Naval Engineering | |
| | or AOE 531 | 14 Naval and Marine Engineering Systems Design | |
| | AOE 4244 | Naval and Marine Engineering Systems Design | |
| | | | |

Satisfactory Progress Towards Degree

University Policy 91 outlines university-wide minimum criteria to determine if students are making satisfactory progress towards the completion of their degrees. The AOE Department fully supports this policy. Specific expectations for satisfactory progress for OE majors are as follows:

- Each student must meet the minimum University-wide criteria as described in Policy 91 and summarized in the Undergraduate Catalog: https://www.undergradcatalog.registrar.vt.edu/
- A student must have at least 2.0 overall and in-major GPAs. (The inmajor GPA consists of all courses taken under the AOE designation).

Graduation Requirements

Students must pass all required courses and both the in-major and overall GPA must be at least 2.0 for graduation. The in-major GPA consists of all courses taken under the AOE designation. No courses in this program may be taken on a Pass/Fail basis.

Economics Requirement

ECON 2005 Principles of Economics is required for graduation and may be taken as one of the two Concept 3 requirements in the Pathways. If a student chooses to satisfy the Concept 3 requirements with courses not including ECON 2005 Principles of Economics, ISE 2014 Engineering Economy may also be used to satisfy this requirement but this requires additional credits.

ESM 2114 Requirement

ESM 2114 Statics & Structures is required for graduation. ESM 2104 Statics and ESM 2204 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies may be substituted in place of ESM 2114 Statics & Structures. However, doing so requires that a student take 6 credits instead of the 3 required for ESM 2114 Statics & Structures.

Ocean Engineering Primary Majors and Aerospace Engineering Secondary Majors

OE primary majors with an AE secondary major may substitute 4265-4266 for (4065-4066 or 4165-4166) and 4205-4206 for 4105-4106 in their secondary AE major (substitutions are not permitted for dual degrees).

Course Offerings

Course offerings are subject to change and the availability of sufficient resources. Students should confirm course offerings in advance with their department.

Acceptable Substitutions

- 1. MATH 2405H may be substituted for MATH 2114
- MATH 2405H + MATH 2406H may be substituted for MATH 2114 + MATH 2204 + MATH 2214
- 3. ESM 2104 + ESM 2204 may be substituted for ESM 2114

Foreign Language Requirement

Students must have had 2 years of a foreign language in high school or one year at the college level (6 credit hours) of the same language. College-level credits used to meet this requirement do not count towards the degree.

| Fi | | | |
|----|-----|-----|---|
| | rst | rea | ľ |

| Fall Semester | | Credits |
|------------------------------|--|---------|
| CHEM 1035 | General Chemistry | 3 |
| CHEM 1045 | General Chemistry Laboratory | 1 |
| ENGL 1105 | First-Year Writing | 3 |
| MATH 1225 | Calculus of a Single Variable | 4 |
| ENGE 1215 | · · | 2 |
| Pathways 2 and/or 7 | Foundations of Engineering | 3 |
| Patriways 2 ariu/01 7 | | |
| Caring Compoter | Credits | 16 |
| Spring Semester ENGL 1106 | First-Year Writing | 3 |
| | * | |
| MATH 1226 PHYS 2305 | Calculus of a Single Variable | 4 |
| | Foundations of Physics | 4 |
| ENGE 1216 | Foundations of Engineering | 2 |
| | owing programming electives. | 3 |
| CS 1044 | Introduction to Programming in C | |
| CS 1064 | Introduction to Programming in Python | |
| CS 1114 | Introduction to Software Design | |
| | Credits | 16 |
| Second Year | | |
| Fall Semester | | |
| ESM 2114 | Statics & Structures | 3 |
| MATH 2114 | Introduction to Linear Algebra | 3 |
| MATH 2204 | Introduction to Multivariable Calculus | 3 |
| AOE 2054 | Electronics for Aerospace and Ocean Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 2074 | Computational Methods | 2 |
| AOE 2204 | Introduction to Ocean Engineering | 3 |
| | Credits | 17 |
| Spring Semester | | |
| ESM 2304 | Dynamics | 3 |
| MATH 2214 | Introduction to Differential Equations | 3 |
| AOE 2024 | Thin-Walled Structures | 3 |
| PHYS 2306 | Foundations of Physics | 4 |
| ECON 2005 | Principles of Economics (Pathways 3) | 3 |
| | Credits | 16 |
| Third Year | | |
| Fall Semester | | |
| MATH 4564 | Operational Methods for Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 3014 | Fluid Dynamics for Aerospace and Ocean Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 3034 | System Dynamics and Control | 3 |
| AOE 3214 | Ocean Wave Mechanics | 3 |
| AOE 3224 | Ocean Structures | 3 |
| | Credits | 15 |
| Spring Semester | | |
| GEOS 3034 | Oceanography | 3 |
| | | Ū |

| | Total Credits | 127 |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----|
| | Credits | 16 |
| Pathways 3 and/or 7 ¹ | | 3 |
| Pathways 2 and/or 7 ¹ | | 3 |
| Technical Elective | | 3 |
| Track Technical Elective | | 3 |
| AOE 4266 | Ocean Vehicle Design | 3 |
| AOE 4206 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design | 1 |
| Spring Semester | | |
| | Credits | 16 |
| Pathways 6a and/or 7 ¹ | | 3 |
| Technical Elective | | 3 |
| Track Technical Elective | • | 3 |
| STAT 4705 | Probability and Statistics for Engineers | 3 |
| AOE 4265 | Ocean Vehicle Design | 3 |
| AOE 4205 | Experiments for Ocean Vehicle Design | 1 |
| Fall Semester | | |
| Fourth Year | Credits | 15 |
| Track Technical Elective | | 3 |
| AOE 3054 | Experimental Methods | 3 |
| AOE 3264 | Thermodynamics and Marine Propulsion | 3 |
| AOE 3234 | Ocean Vehicle Dynamics | 3 |

Total program credit hours of 127 required is based on a Pathway 7 course double counting with Pathway 2, 3, or 6a. If you elect to complete a Pathway 7 course that does not double count, an additional three Pathway credits will be needed for degree completion (130 credits total).